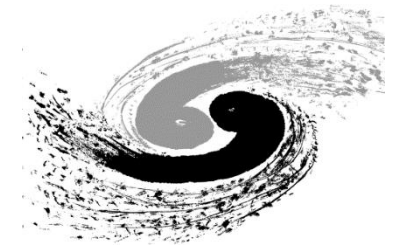


BESIII



LLM-based physics analysis agent at BESIII — Dr. Sai (赛博士)

Yipu Liao (廖一朴)

Institute of High Energy Physics, CAS, Beijing

on behalf of **Dr. Sai** working group

Joint-efforts from IHEP-UCAS-LZU-JLU

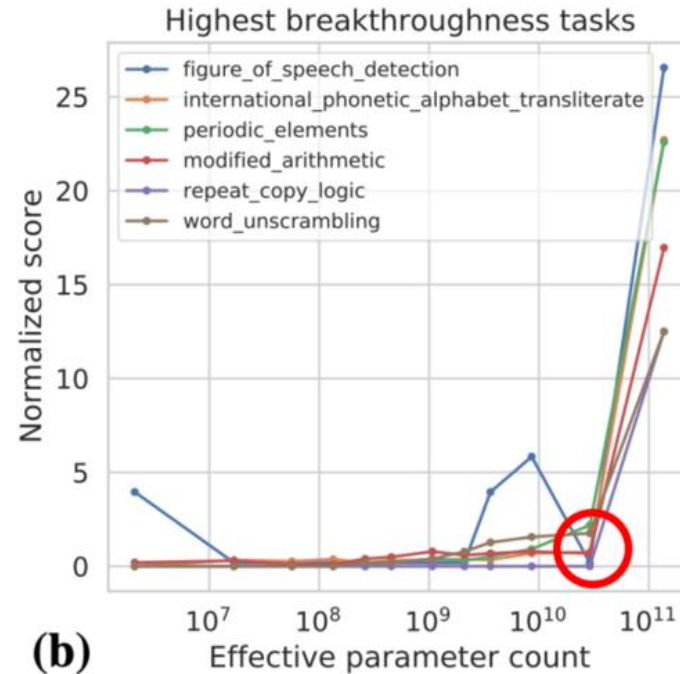
Erice, Italy

2024.06.20

What is Large Language Model (LLM) ?

- Large language models (LLMs), normally build on Transformer architecture (Deep Learning), has demonstrated impressive performance in **text / code generation**
 - GPT4o, Gemini, LLaMa3 ...
 - Could be used for HEP studies
 - Game changer

- A foundation model (large, computing intensive) + fine tuning for each task individually (smaller data set)
- For us, open-source foundation model + higher level model for HEP + fine tuning for BESIII



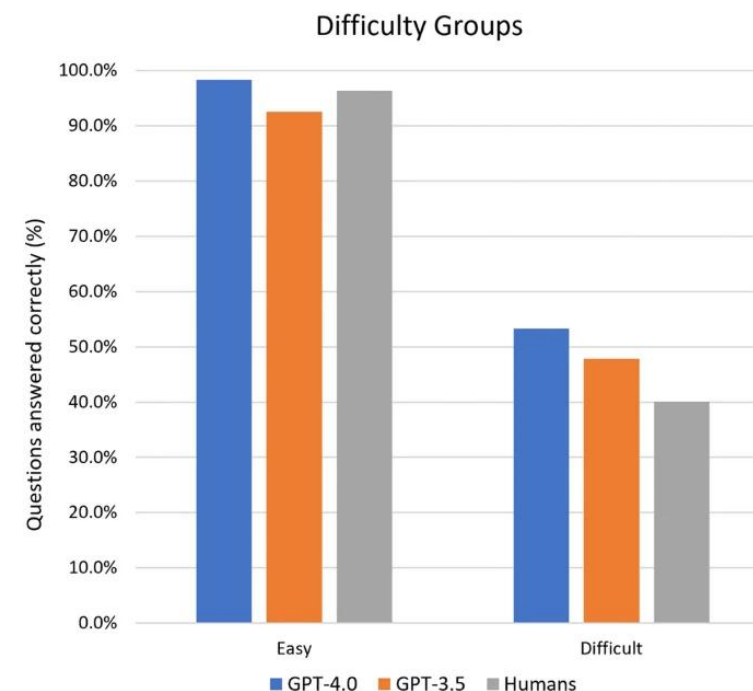
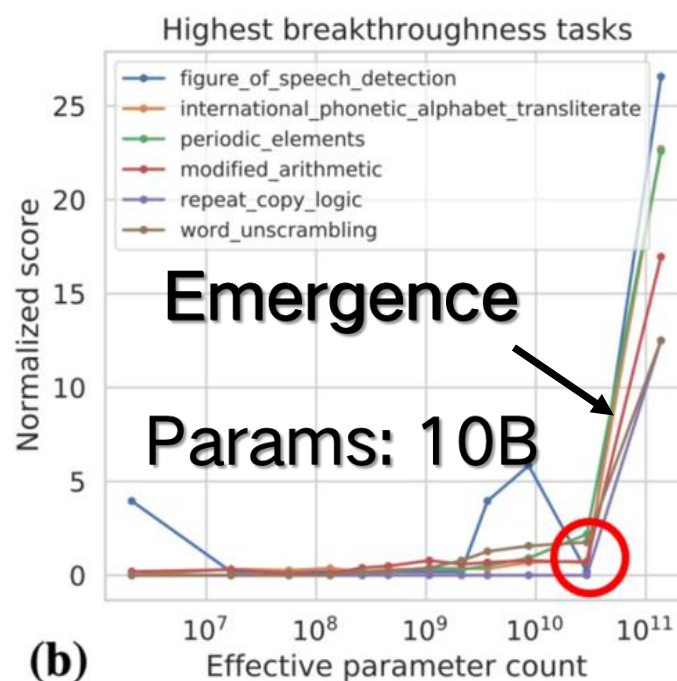
[Scientific Reports](#) volume13, Article number: 18562 (2023)

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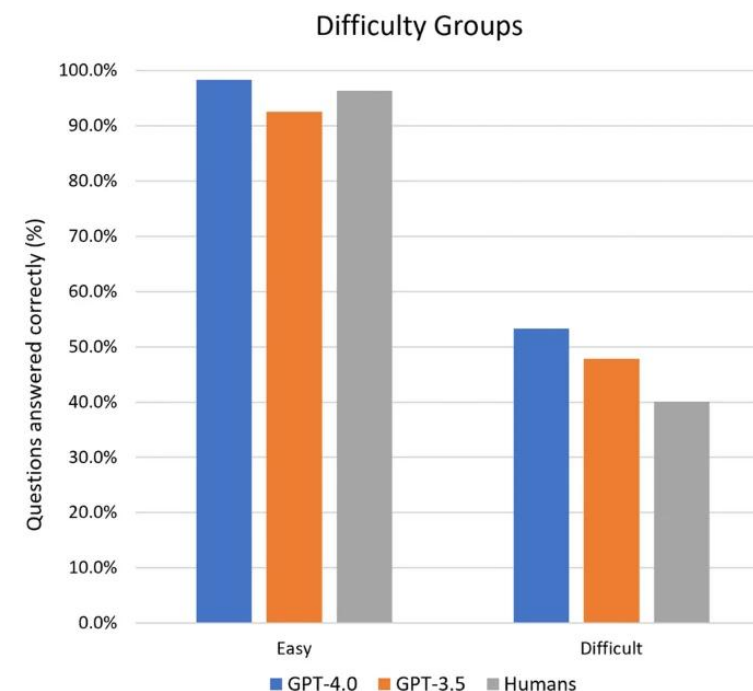
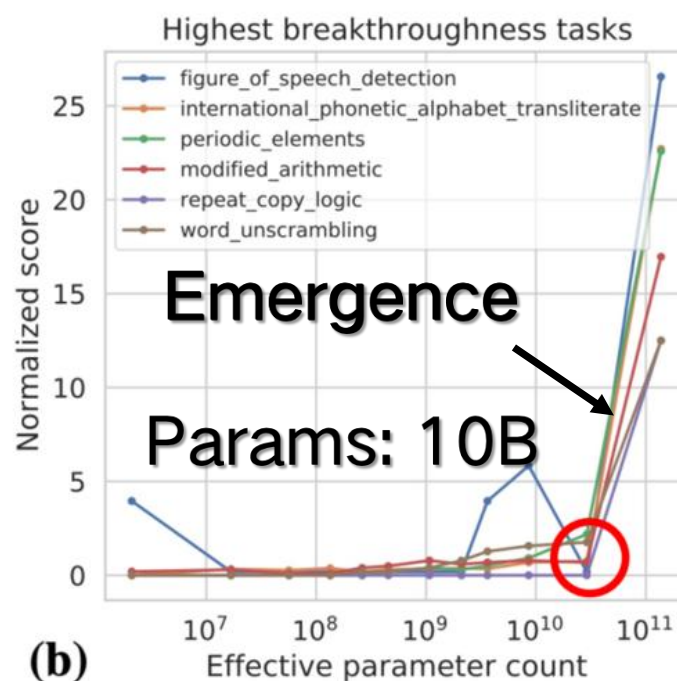
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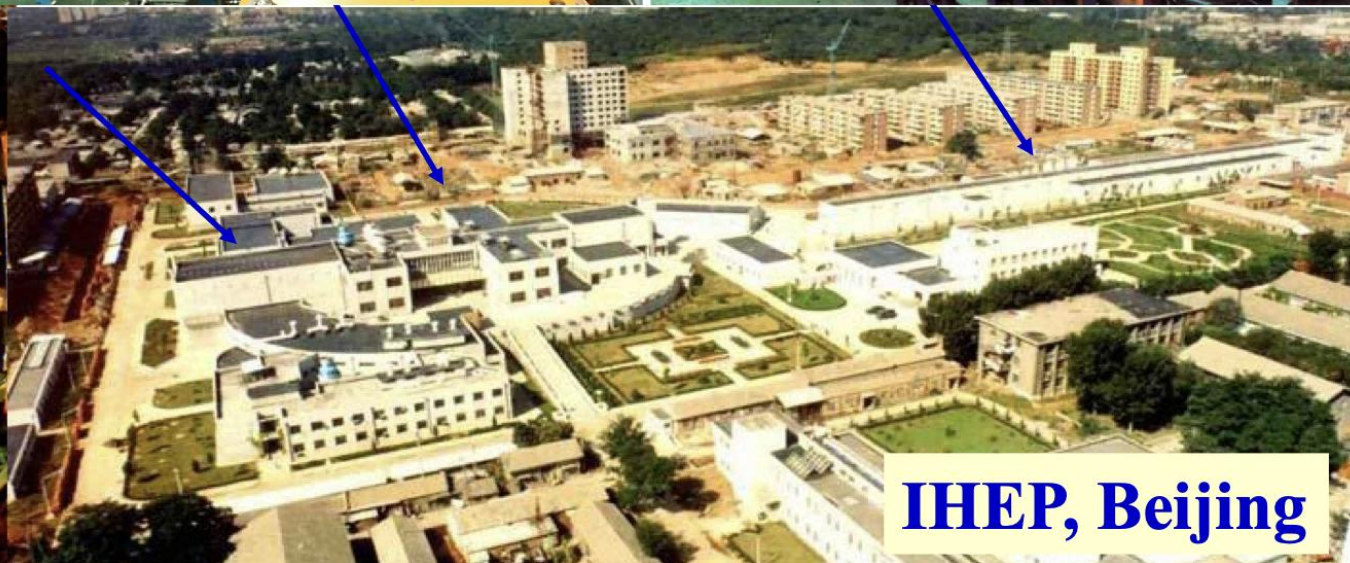
[Scientific Reports](#) volume13, Article number: 18562 (2023)

Beijing Electron Positron Collider II (BEPCII)

Ground breaking: 1984
CM energy : 2 - 5 GeV
Major upgrade: 2004
Energy upgrade: 2024

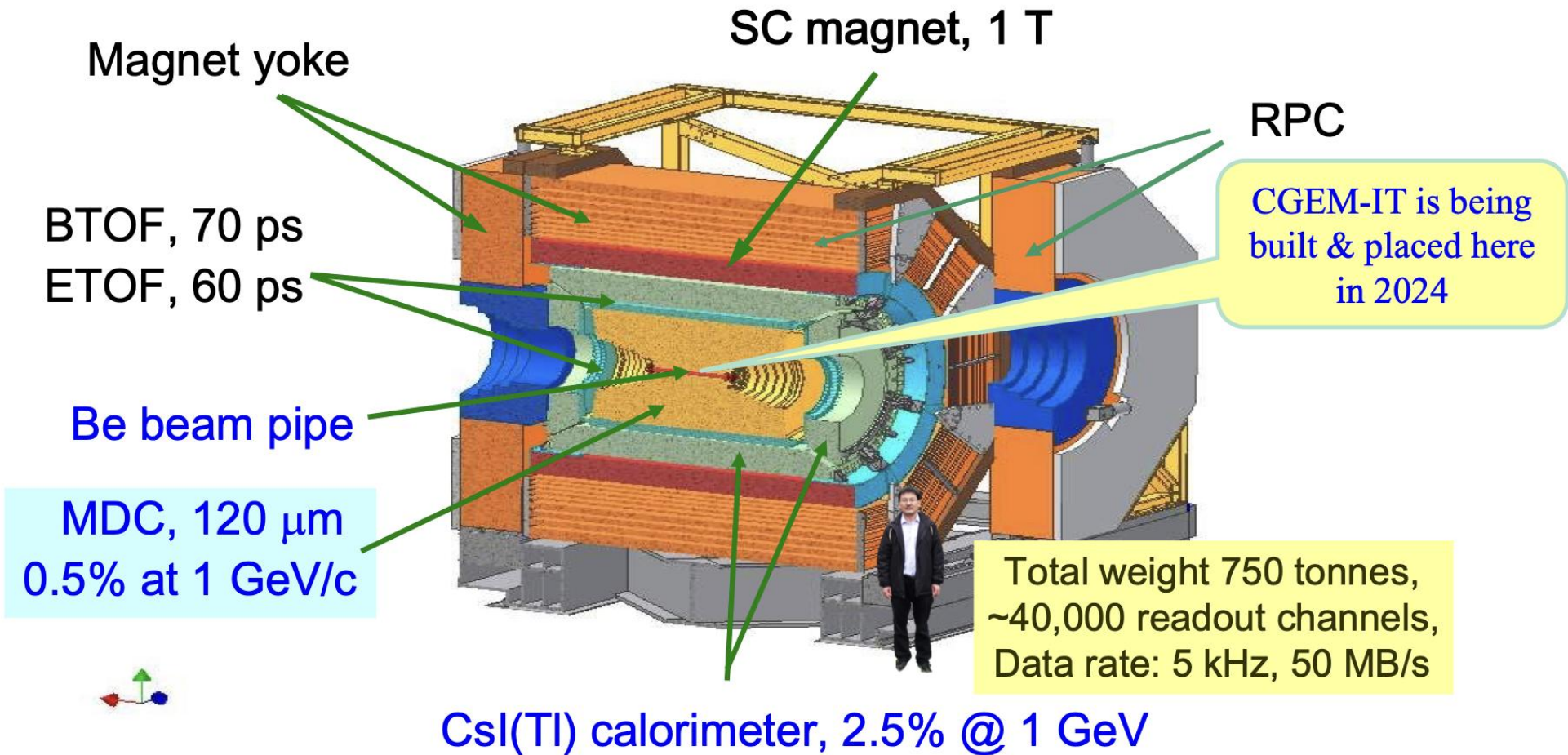
1989-2005 (BEPC): $L_{\text{peak}} = 1.0 \times 10^{31} / \text{cm}^2 \text{s}$
2008-now (BEPCII): $L_{\text{peak}} = 1.0 \times 10^{33} / \text{cm}^2 \text{s}$ (Apr. 5, 2016)

World unique e^+e^-
accelerator in τ -charm
energy region



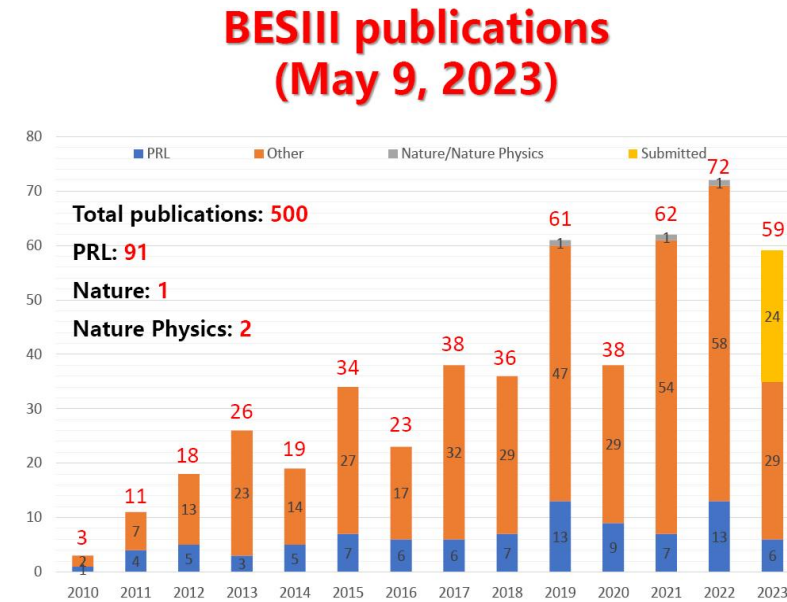
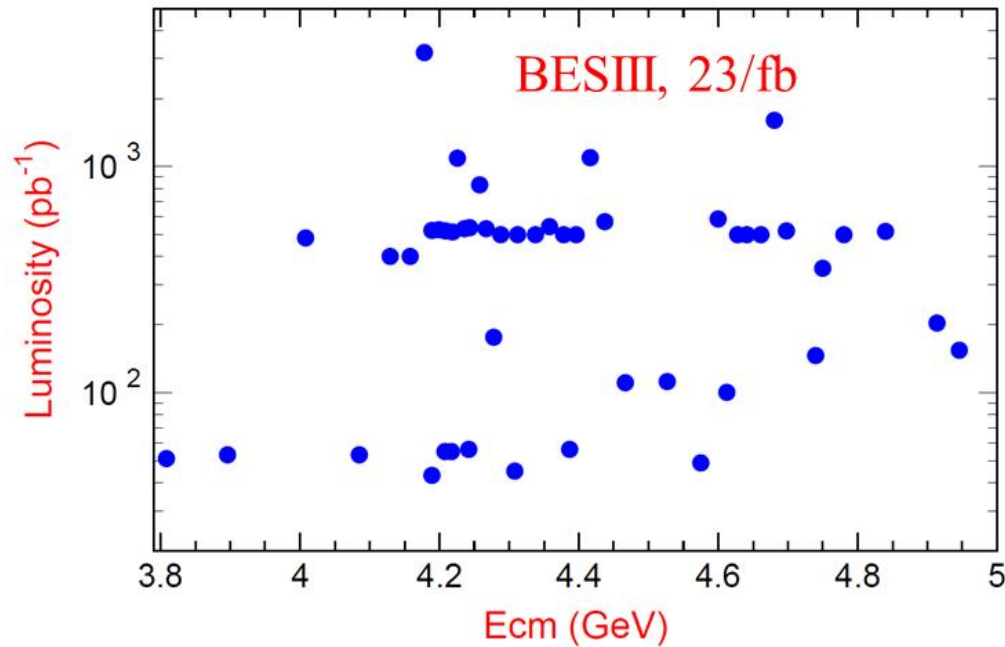
IHEP, Beijing

BESIII experiment



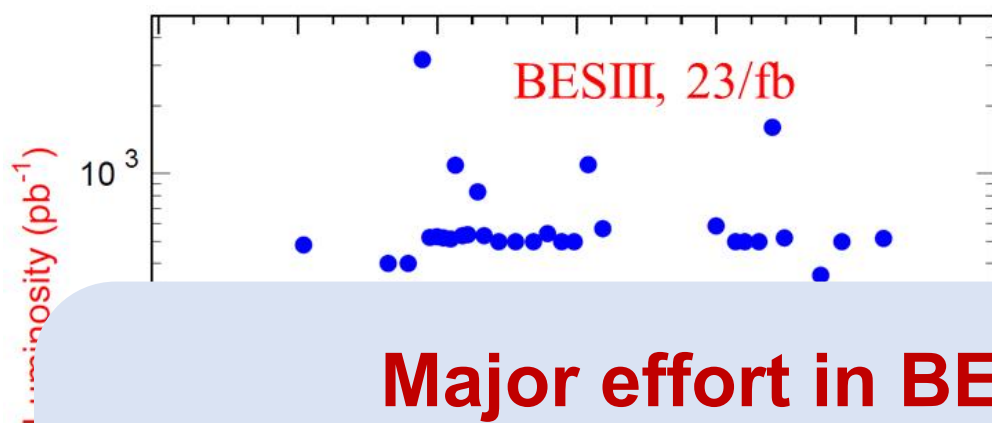
Has been in full operation since 2008,
all subdetectors are in very good status!

Why we need LLM ?



- More data will be collected after BEPCII-upgrade
- > 500 physics results from ~500 people in the past 14 years
 - One result normally took ~3 years
- We need a **more efficient workflow** in order to achieve the goals in BESIII white paper

Why we need LLM ?



**BESIII publications
(May 9, 2023)**



Major effort in BESIII analysis is spent in writing / coding / testing

AND LLM is good at code / text generation !

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Dr. Sai (赛博士) project for BESIII / HEP

- **AI Agent: AI tools capable of autonomously performing complex tasks**
 - LLM = brain → AI agent = human
- AI agent based on **Xiwu** model (LLM for HEP)
 - based on Llama 2/3, will train with BESIII internal data, e.g. memo/drafts, BOSS source code, Q-A in HyperNews (BESIII internal contact page)
- One milestone: **AI assistant**, It can help scientist on data analysis, e.g. MC generation, signal extraction, and a navigator inside BESIII
 - Internal version release, target at **End of June 2024 !**
- Goal: **AI scientist**, it can analyze the data automatically like a real person who have Ph.D degree

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~20 people from IHEP, UCAS, LZU and JLU, lots of fun stuffs, **welcome to contact and join us !**

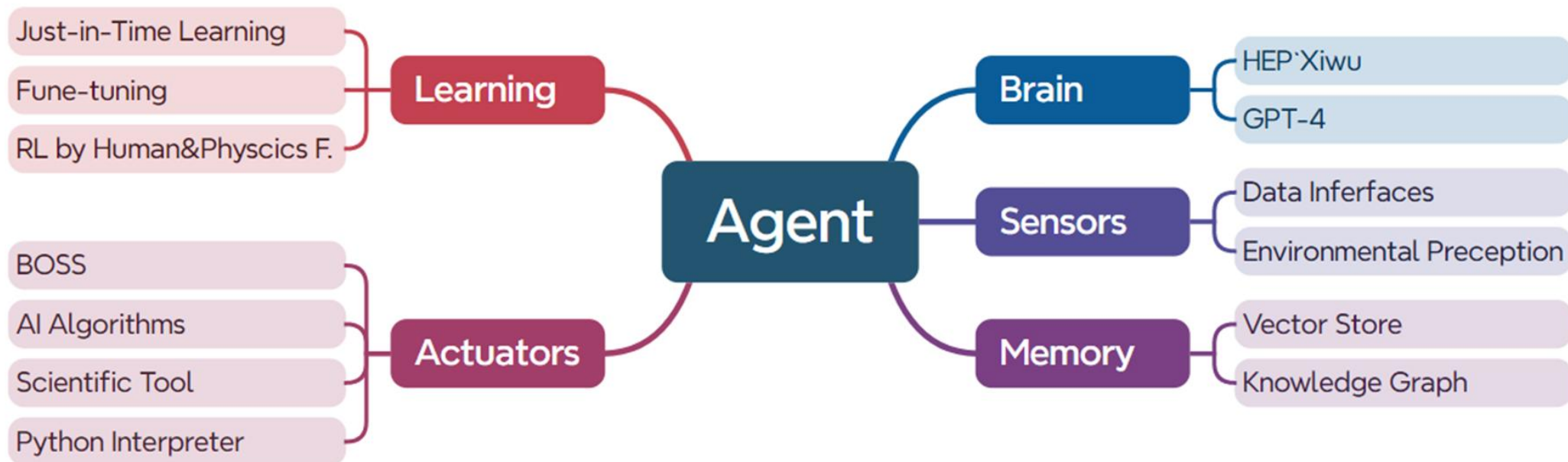
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Dr. Sai (赛博士) research agent

Multi-agents framework is developed based on [AutoGen](#)

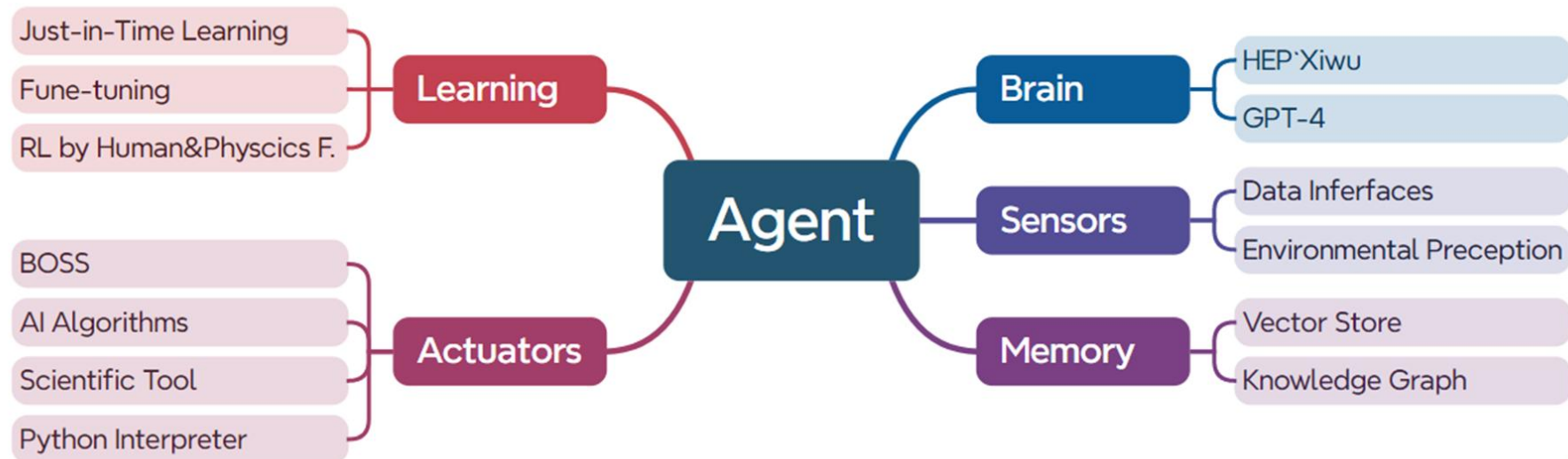


Key of this project: make the results from AI more reliable

- New architecture
- Good quality data
- In-the-fly validation and test (For next generation!)

Dr. Sai (赛博士) research agent

Multi-agents framework is developed based on [AutoGen](#)



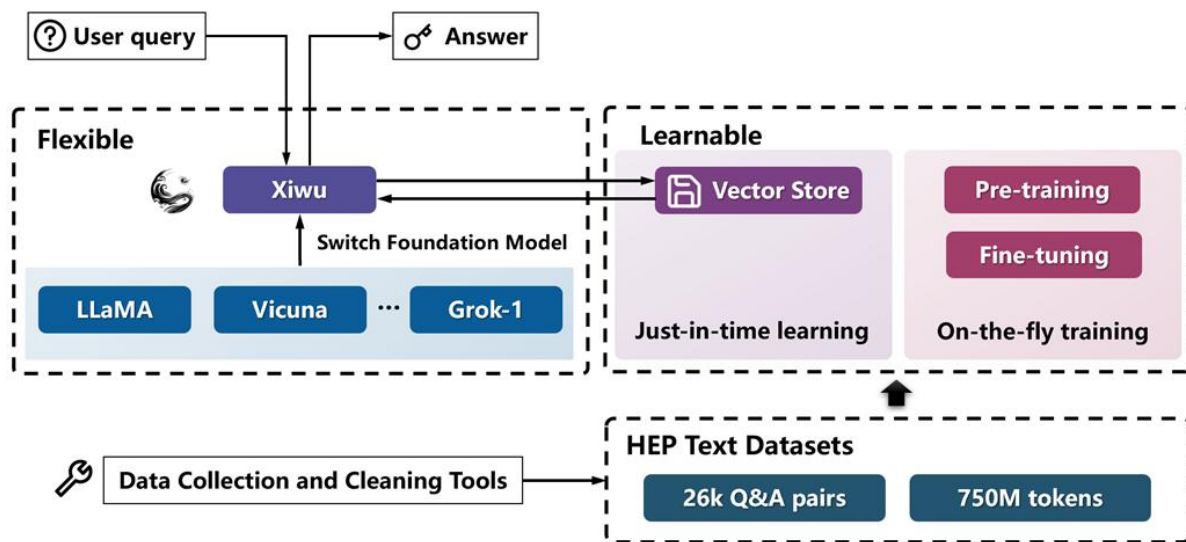
Agents:

- Planner: Planning and tasks decomposition
 - Coder: Write BESIII-related codes
 - Tester: Using scientific tools for testing
- Human can interact via HumanProxy



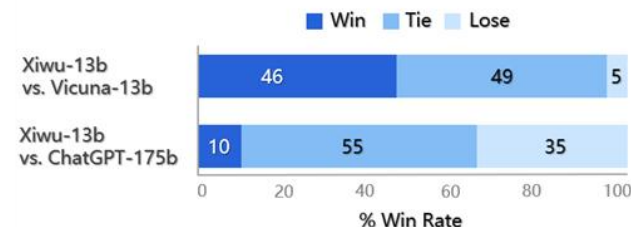
The brain of Dr. Sai - Xiwu (溪悟) model

- Xiwu: a basis flexible and learnable LLM for HEP
 - Xi(溪): Streamlet → Drops of water
 - Wu(悟): Understand and inferring
- First version release at April (refer to arXiv:2404.08001 for more details)
 - high level model based on open-source foundational LLM, e.g. LLaMa
 - First LLM for HEP, version 2 based on LLaMA-3-70B is on-going



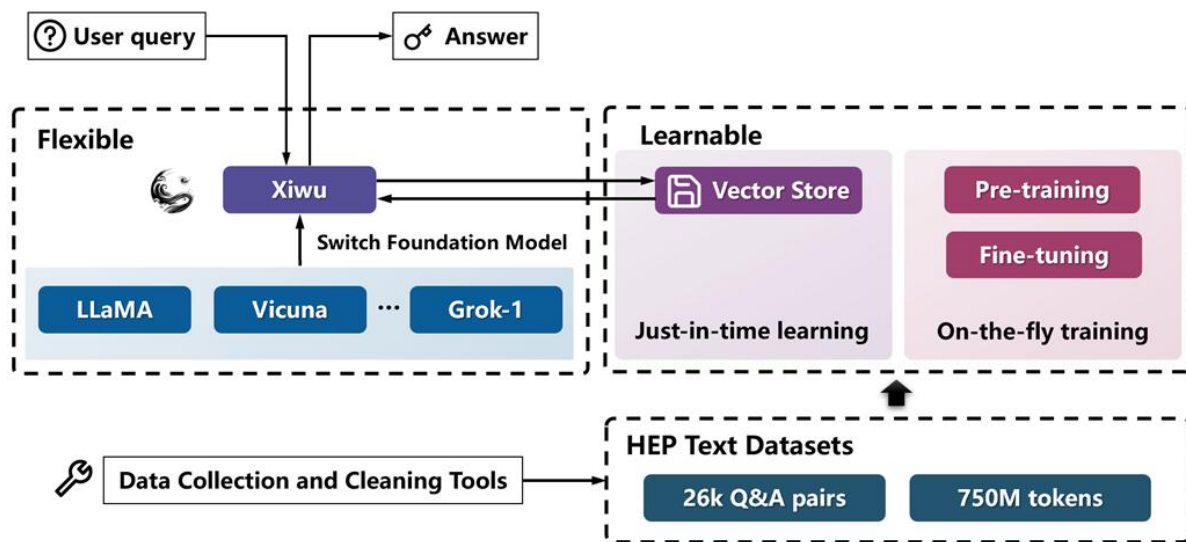
Test Results

Size: 13B



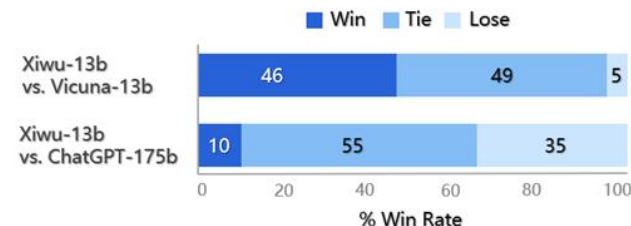
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Test Results

Size: 13B



Training data

- Recent papers on arXiv
 - PDF files parser: [Hai-Nougat](#), advanced iteration of the Nougat model
- Good quality chat history from IHEP-AI platform
 - The data is cleaned by human or AI (GPT4)
 - 180k Question-Answer pairs in 3 months
- **BESIII internal data**
 - internal memo, parsed by Hai-Nougat
 - Question-Answer pairs from HyperNews during internal paper review
 - BESIII Offline Software System (BOSS) source code
 - BESIII public webpages and internal webpages
 - The data on indico will be used later
- All the BESIII internal data sets are stored in Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) or used in training and fine-tuning

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Performance: General LLM for Q&A

The screenshot displays the Chainlit web interface. On the left sidebar, the Chainlit logo is at the top, followed by a search bar and a list of chat sessions under the heading 'Today'. The selected chat session is titled 'Where is institute of hig...'. The main chat area shows a user message: 'Where is Institute of High Energy Physics in China?'. The assistant's response is: 'The Institute of High Energy Physics (IHEP) is located in Beijing, China. It is a major research institute under the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS) and focuses on the study of high-energy physics, including particle physics, accelerator physics, and related fields. The address is: Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, 19B Yuquan Road, Shijingshan District, Beijing 100049, China. If you have any specific math questions or need help with a math problem, feel free to ask!'. Below the response is a 'system tools' button and three icons (copy, like, share). At the bottom of the chat area is a text input field with the placeholder 'Type your message here...' and a 'Built with Chainlit' footer.

- WebUI based on [Chainlit](#), rewriting with JavaScript now
- Same to general GPT
- Transfer IHEP AI platform from <https://ai.ihep.ac.cn/> to here

Performance: Internal navigator at BESIII

- Same with the [chATLAS](#) project at ATLAS
 - Navigator and assistant to replace the simple 'search'
 - BESIII internal data at websites (bes3.ihep.ac.cn) and HyperNews
 - Not public yet
- In general, better performance than I expected
 - E.g. Question 'where is the XXXX MC sample',
 - Answer 'The path of the sample is in XXXXXX'

What is Charmonium group website of BESIII?

A assistant





The most relevant case to the task of finding the Charmonium group website of BESIII is Case 1. It provides a direct link to the Charmonium Working Group's documentation page:

Case 1:

- URL: <https://docbes3.ihep.ac.cn/~charmoniumgroup/index.php/Documentation>
- Description: Documentation - Charmonium Working Group

This link leads to the documentation section of the Charmonium Working Group, which is part of the BESIII collaboration. This is the most informative and directly relevant link for accessing the Charmonium group's website.

system tools

In the KKMC generator, up to which order are the electroweak corrections calculated?

A assistant

Based on the provided cases, the most relevant information regarding the order of electroweak corrections calculated in the KKMC generator is found in Case 1. Here is the pertinent excerpt:

"Electroweak corrections are included in the first order, with higher-order extensions, using the DIZET 6.21 library."




This indicates that in the KKMC generator, electroweak corrections are calculated up to the first order, with the possibility of higher-order extensions facilitated by the DIZET 6.21 library.

To summarize:

- **Electroweak corrections in KKMC are calculated up to the first order.**
- **Higher-order extensions are possible using the DIZET 6.21 library.**

This information should be sufficient to address the task regarding the order of electroweak corrections in the KKMC generator.

system tools

Performance: coding & execution

The code block is:

```
root

// filename: draw.C

void main(){
    int a = 1;
    cout << "a: " << a << endl;
}

End of code block.
```

assistant

There are 1 code blocks in the message.
The output are:

```
exitcode: 1
output:
Processing /hpcfs/bes/mlgpu/liaoy/BigModel/drsai/DrSai/modules/boss/runs/draw.C...
a: 1
error:
```

The generated files are:

<pic: >
<pdf: >

system tools

📄 🗑️ 🗑️

📎 🗑️ |Type your message here...

Built with Chainlit

Generate a BESIII simulation code for Jpsi decays to mu+ mu-

assistant

To generate a BESIII simulation code for J/psi decays to mu+ mu-, we can use the information from the provided cases and create a new case that specifically addresses the task. Here is a step-by-step approach to generate the required simulation code:

1. **Define the decay process:** We need to specify the decay of J/psi to mu+ mu-.
2. **Set up the job options for the generator (KKMC):** This includes setting the CMSEnergy, BeamEnergySpread, and other relevant parameters.
3. **Set up the job options for EvtGen:** This includes specifying the decay table and particle data table.
4. **Set up the job options for the random number generator:** This includes setting the random seed.
5. **Set up the job options for detector simulation:** This includes including the necessary files for detector simulation.
6. **Set up the output options:** This includes specifying the output file and the number of events to be processed.

Here is the complete BESIII simulation code for J/psi decays to mu+ mu-:

```
sh

// filename: jpsi_mu_sim.txt

//*****job options for generator (KKMC)*****
#include "$KKMCROOT/share/jobOptions_KKMC.txt"
KKMC.CMSEnergy = 3.097; // CMSEnergy for J/psi
KKMC.BeamEnergySpread = 0.0013;
KKMC.NumberOfEventPrinted = 1;
KKMC.GeneratePsiPrime = false;
```

```
#include "$BESIIIROOT/share/04svr_bes3sim.txt"

//configure for calibration constants
#include "$CALIBSVCROOT/share/calibConfig_sim.txt"

// run ID
RealizationSvc.RunIdList = {-8093, 0, -9025}; // Example run IDs

#include "$ROOTIOROOT/share/jobOptions_Digi2Root.txt"
RootCnvSvc.digiRootOutputFile = "rtraw/jpsi_mu_0.rtraw";

// OUTPUT PRINTOUT LEVEL
// Set output level threshold (2=DEBUG, 3=INFO, 4=WARNING, 5=ERROR, 6=FATAL )
MessageSvc.OutputLevel = 6;

// Number of events to be processed (default is 10)
ApplicationMgr.EvtMax = 10000; // 100 for testing or 10000 for real run
```

Additionally, we need to create the decay table file `decay_jpsi_mu.dec` :

```
sh

// filename: decay_jpsi_mu.dec

Decay J/psi
1.0 mu+ mu- PHOTOS VLL;
Enddecay

End
```

Save the above code blocks into their respective files and execute the main job options file (`jpsi_mu_sim.txt`) to run the simulation. This setup will simulate the decay of J/psi to mu+ mu- using the BESIII software framework.

CERN ROOT code execution

BESIII Offline Software System (BOSS) coding

Summary

- **AI era is coming !**
 - It will not replace you but will help you to work more efficiently
- **First AI agent for HEP - Dr. Sai**
 - For now it can do simple tasks, e.g. write / update code
 - Timeline: beta version at end of June 2024, stable version at the end of 2024
- Next: more data, multi-model, e.g. slides on indico, experts' chat history at IHEP AI platform <https://ai.ihep.ac.cn/> (or <https://chat.ihep.ac.cn/>)
 - **We want and need your experience and expertise !**
- Similar projects from other experiments:
 - LHC: [AccGPT](#) (LLaMa), AI assistant for accelerator control
 - ATLAS: [chATLAS](#) (GPT), AI assistant for internal navigator, same with one component of Dr. Sai
 - Outreach/education: [outreach assistant](#) (GPT), train people outside of HEP to analyze ATLAS open-data, same with one component of Dr. Sai

Yipu Liao (廖一朴)

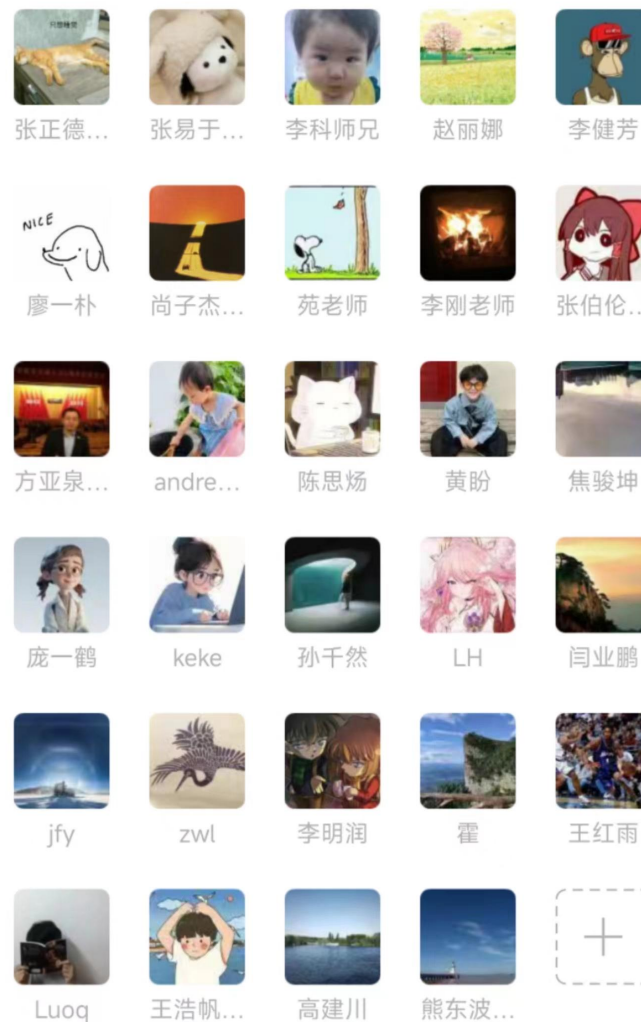
Institute of High Energy Physics, CAS, Beijing

Email: liaoyp@ihep.ac.cn

Thank you for listening!

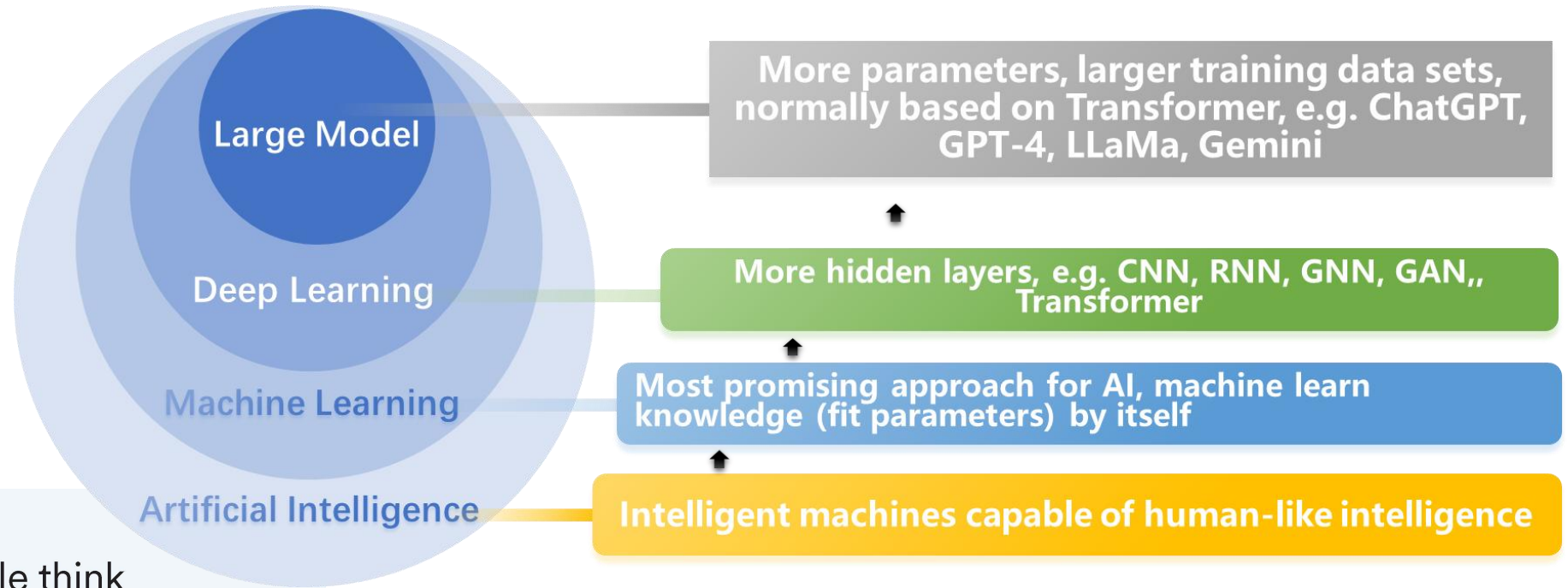
Group members

Zheng-De Zhang, Yi-Yu Zhang, Jian-Fang Li,
Dong-Bo Xiong, Siyang Chen, Qian-Ran Sun,
Hao-Fan Wang, Fa-Zhi Qi, Chang-Zheng
Yuan, Ke Li, Yi-Pu Liao, Bo-Lun Zhang,
Ming-Run Li, Pan Huang, Jun-Kun Jiao (JLU),
Zijie Shang (LZU), Jian-Wen Luo (UCAS) ...



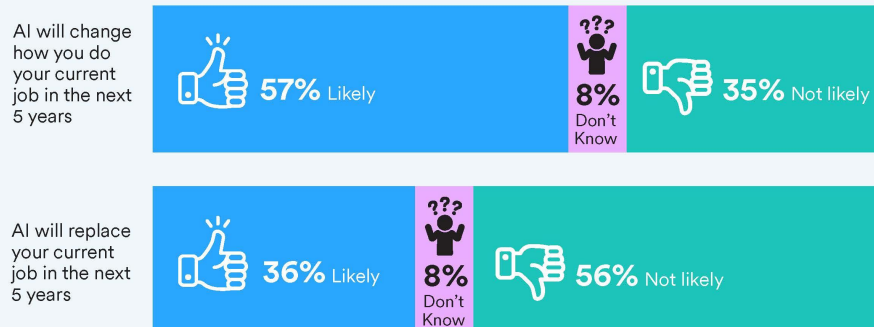
Many thanks to them!

Machine learning and AI



Global opinions: How people think AI will affect jobs, 2023

Source: Ipsos, 2023 | Chart: 2024 AI Index report



The next industrial revolution

Why we need LLM

- Major effort in BESIII analysis is spent in writing / testing / coding / text
 - **LLM is good at code/text generation !**
- Key problems for LLM at HEP
 - how to make sure the outputs are reliable?
 - how to avoid hallucinations ?
 - Current solutions:
 - **More accurate and good quality data for training**
 - **More tests and validations**
 - **More proper architecture**

Data process workflow at HEP experiment



Accelerator control, initial-state-radiation, parton showering, hadronization, NP-correction, pileup , et. al.

Data acquisition, fast reconstruction, data input/output, online monitoring, detector geometry, detector noise, calibration, multi-scattering , et. al.

Track and vertex finding and fitting, clusterization and reconstruction of jet, jet tagging, kinematic fit, detector calibration, et. al.

Event selection, optimizations, background analysis, injection test, reweighting, correlation corrections, et. al.

systematic uncertainty, fitting, uncertainty propagation, radiation and VP corrections, et. al.

Too complicated, similar lines of code as windows/macOS

Data process workflow at HEP experiment



Accelerator control, initial state-radiation, parton shower, hadronization, NP-corrections, pileup, etc.

Data acquisition, fast

Track and vertex

Event selection,

systematic

**One small task needs : several people + several years !
we have to make it more efficient !**

Too complicated, similar lines of code as windows/macOS

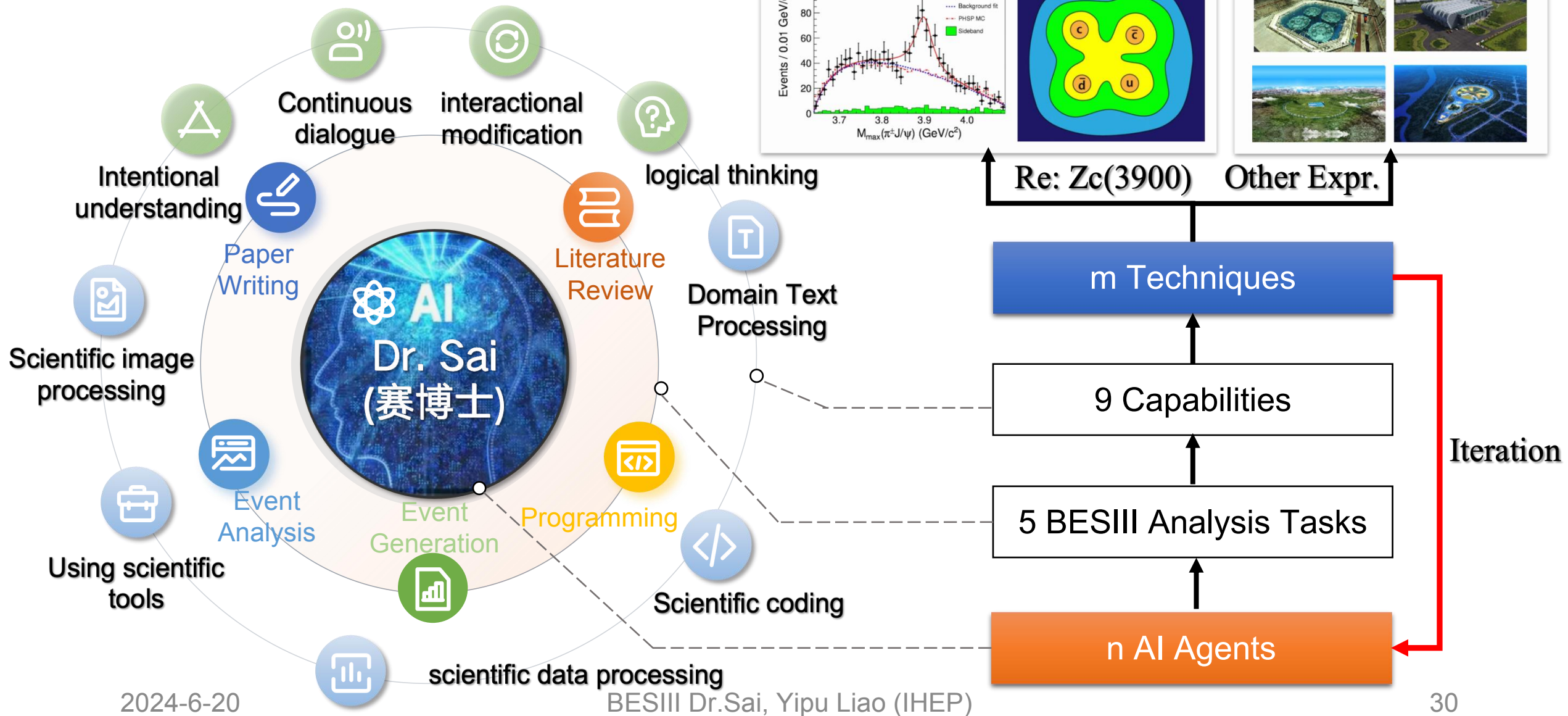
What is Agent

AI agent refers to a **system** or **software** that can make autonomous decisions or perform actions on behalf of its users or other systems based on its knowledge, programming, environment, and inputs.



Dr. Sai (赛博士) research agent

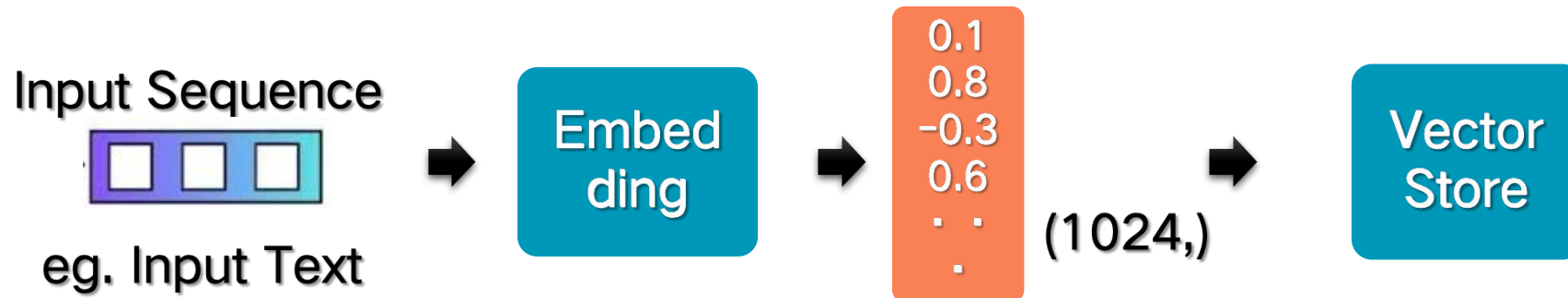
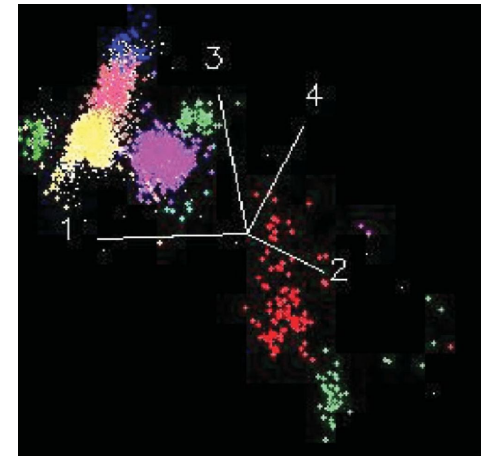
Let the large model conduct particle physics research.



The memory of Dr. Sai - RAG

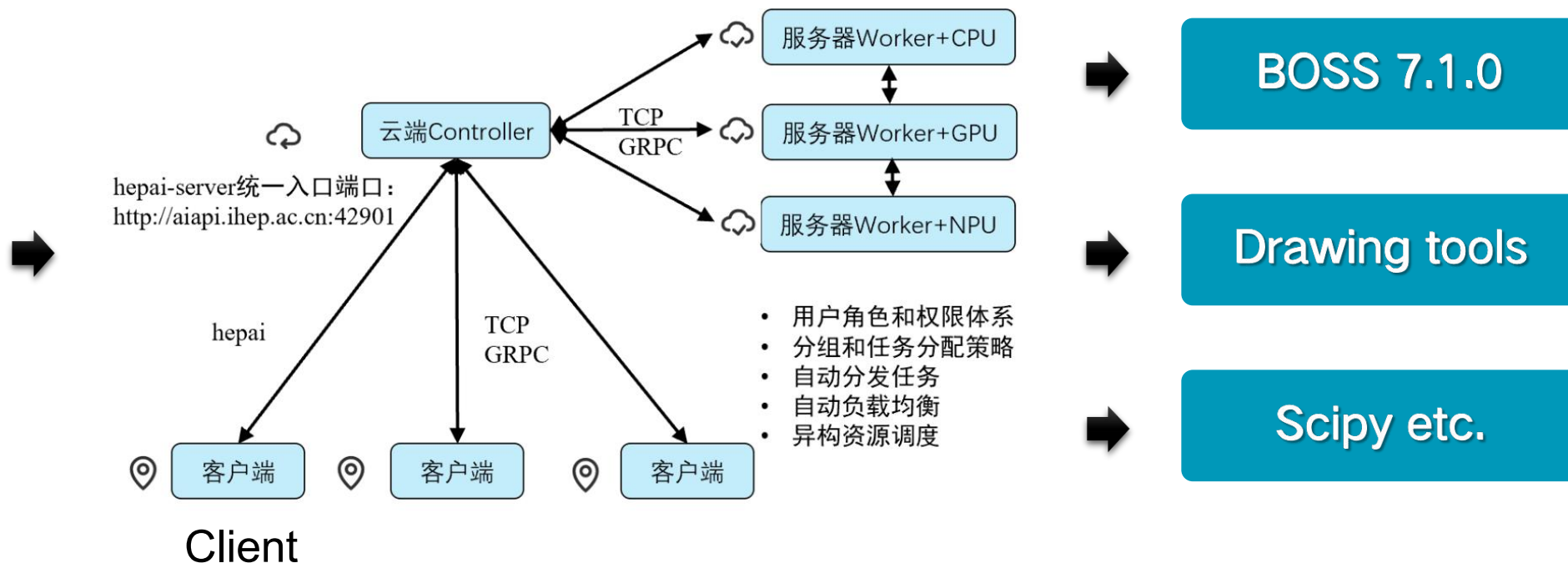
- Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)
 - Most promising solution to avoid hallucinations
 - Goal: store private data so no need for retraining
 - Current approach is based on [LlamaIndex](#)
 - Vector store (done, based on [LangChain](#)) and knowledge graph (in development) are also considered
 - Embeddings (BGE-M3 model), convert input data into vectors of a multi-dimensional space
- Usage: store BESIII internal data
 - User send BESIII related questions
 - RAG return question + BESIII internal data to LLM

High Dimensional Space



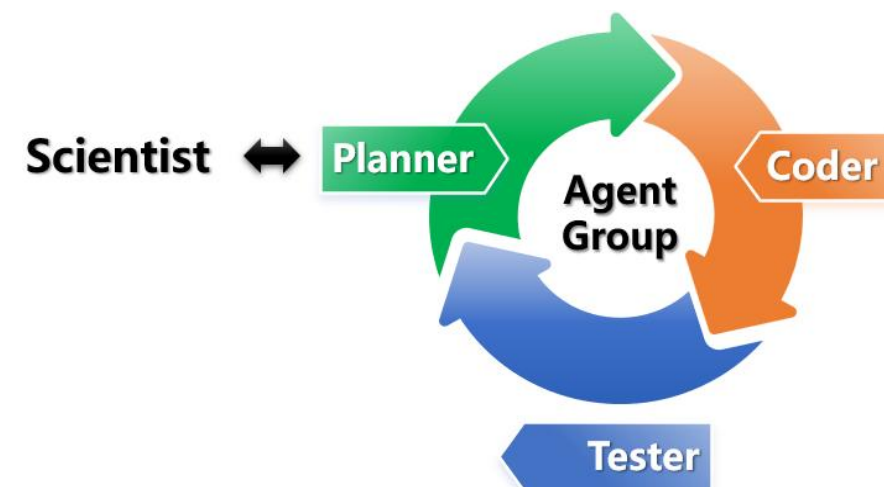
The actuators of Dr. Sai

The Distributed Deployment Framework (HepAI-DDF)



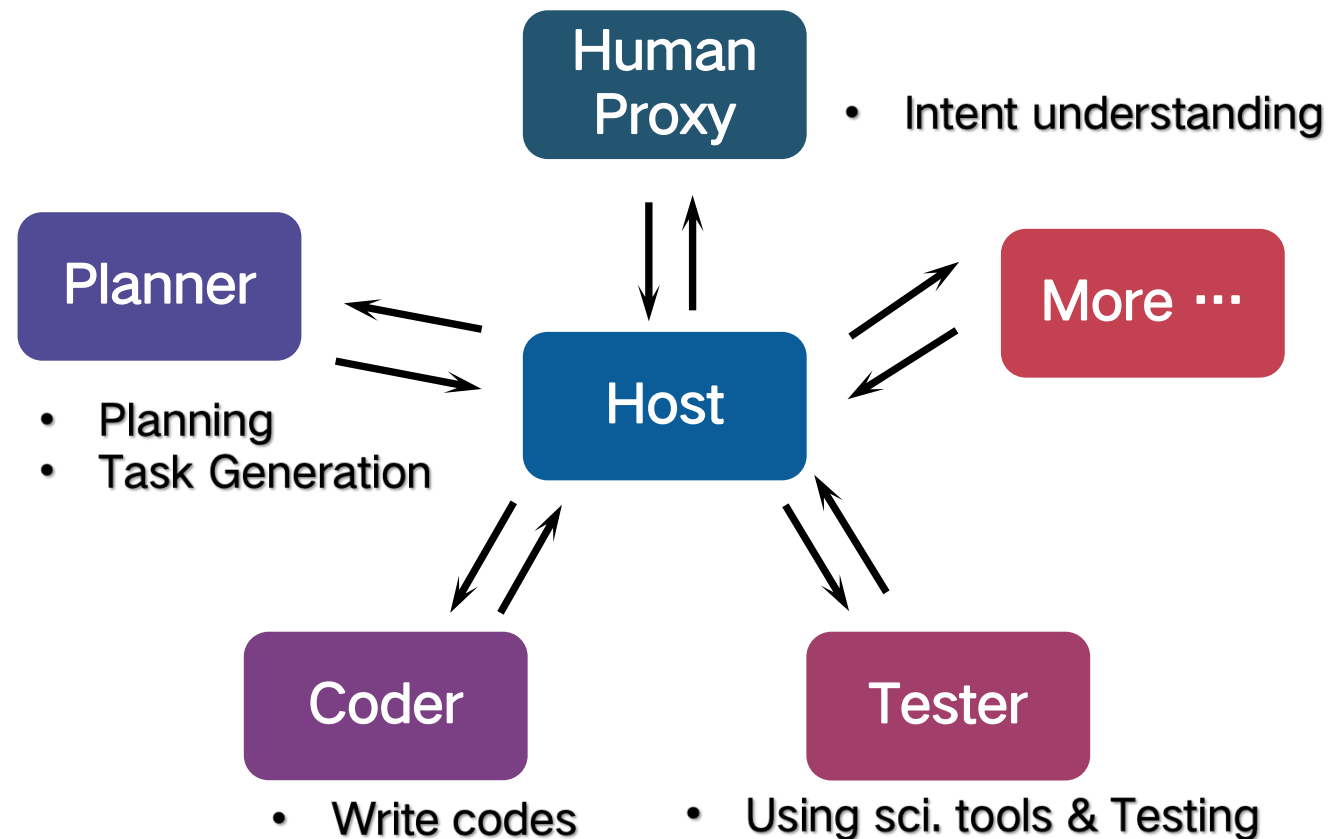
Multi-agents management system

- Developed based on [AutoGen](#) framework
- Normally one agent is dedicated for one task, HEP data processing is very complicated, impossible for one agent



Previous version
(in Nov. 2023)

upgrade



Status and prospects for Dr. Sai

- **Under construction and testing, plan to release the first version (two AI agents) at June 2024**
 - one dedicated for BESIII and another for public, **stay tune**
- One application: software and training
 - BOSS (C++ code) upgrade
 - step 1: simple improvements using new C++ features, e.g. array to vector
 - step 2: re-structure the code for each file individually
 - step 3: AI-assisted update on algorithms
 - Outreach and training:
 - Train junior graduated students to understand BESIII and data analysis better

Roadmap of High Energy Physics AI Scientist

